

Executar JMRI en una Raspberry Pi Model 3 B+





Executar JMRI-PanelPro en una Raspberry Pi model 3 B+ amb sistema operatiu Linux Raspbian.

Autor: Lluís Zamora (eldelinux) 1



Qué es una Raspberry Pi?.



- La Raspberry Pi és un mini-ordinador d'arquitectura ARM de baix cost (uns 34€ aproximadament), desenvolupat al Regne Unit per la Fundació Raspberry Pi. L'objectiu principal és estimular l'ensenyança de les ciències de la computació als joves, però s'ha popularitzat com a plataforma per a dissenys i per a usos informàtics generals.
- La fundació dóna suport a diferents distribucions de Linux adaptades a l'arquitectura ARM entre les que destaca Raspbian, derivada de Debian.



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Material necessari: Raspberry Pi Model 3 B+. Class 10 **@**[3 Targeta Micro-SD (mínim 16-32GB). UHS Speed Class3 • Monitor HDMI (conversor VGA o DVI). Cable Ethernet i connexió a internet. NPUT: 100-240 V ~ 50/60 Hz 0.3 OUTPUT: +5 V 2.5 A Alimentador 5 volts 2,5 Amp. FC (E PC amb Windows, Linux o macOS, i un lector de targetes Micro-SD. Autor: Lluís Zamora (eldelinux)

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Inversió aproximada:



Producto	Descripción	Disponibilidad	Precio unitario	Cant.		Total
•	Raspberry Pi 3 Modelo B+ 1 GB SKU : 2842229	En stock	33,85 € <mark>-13%</mark> _{38,90 €}	1	Ŵ	33,85€
() () () () () () () () () () () () () (Caja Modular para Raspberry Pi 3 B+ SKU : 19coff-bk+ Color : Negro	En stock. Enviado en 24h / 48h	7,50€	1	Û	7,50€
	Unidad de fuente de alimentación Micro USB 5,1V 2,5A SKU : SC0136 Color : Negro	En stock	7,95€	1 +	Û	7,95€
₩522 @ ► 16GB	Carte Micro SD No Name 16 Go Classe 10 SKU : XINSD16No	En stock	7,50€	1	Û	7,50€
			Total productos (impu	estos inc.)		56,80 €
			Total gastos de envío (impu	estos inc.)		4,96 €
				TOTAL	(51,76€



Pasos per instal·lar Raspbian:



- Descarregar Raspbian i Etcher (eina per gravar imatges en format *img* de Sistemes Operatius).
- 2. Descomprimir arxiu ZIP Raspbian descarregat.
- 3. Preparar targeta Micro-SD amb Etcher i arxiu descomprimit.
- 4. Connectar cables a la Raspberry.
- 5. Arrancar Raspberry.
- 6. Customitzar Raspbian.
- 7. Connectivitat amb Raspbian.

Descarregar Rasbian i Etcher:

Raspbian:

FEDERACIÓ CATALANA D'AMICS DEL FERROCARRIL

Descàrrega de Raspberry Pi amb el JMRI preinstal·lat.
 https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Yu_au-CNrGnOoHKo
 d2OwTj0FH4nPh1LN/view?usp=sharing

JMRI RaspberryPi as Access Point



Many model railroaders would benefit from using smartphones as Throttles, but most are not computer experts, and may be intimidated by the setup required. To lower this bar, I've preconfigured everything needed to get started. and provide the software free of charge.

First, start with the tiny RaspberryPI computer (\$35). Download my free, preconfigured image to your SD card. Then simply turn on main power, and the RPI will start up and load JMRI, scanning for your layout hardware connection. It will also start up a dedicated wireless network from the RPI. Within 30 seconds, you can connect your phone(s) or pad(s) to the RPI's Wifi and start running trains! The RPI needs no screen, keyboard or mouse, so it can stay nicely out of the way under the layout, or in your electronics box [photo].

Below are the details of how to get your own JMRI RaspberryPi access point for EngineDriver and WiThrottle devices:

Hardware	
Item	Purchase
RaspberryPi 3 Model B+	Newark
5V 2.5A Power Supply w/ MicroUSB Cable	NewEgg
8Gb MicroSD memory card	NewEgg
RPi Case with Lid (**optional)	Newark

Software Image

I have built an image file which contains all software and config needed to autostart JMRI PanelPro on the RPi, as an access point, with WiThrottle Server, Web Server and LoconetOverTCP (or JMRI Simple) server included. Also included is remote access to the RPi via ssh (command line) and to the RPi "desktop" via VNCServer (at port ::5900) Download the <u>sipped image file [here]</u> (1.4Gb, updated April 21, 2019), or the previous version [here] (1.3Gb, updated January 3, 2019). *NOTE: Ignore the "too large" warnings and*

click "Download". The image features:

Autoidentify of attached hardware (Locobuffer-USB, PR3, SPROG, LENZ USB, NCE Serial, NCE USB, DCC++, EasyDCC Serial, MERG USB, MRC Prodigy)

Autostart of PanelPro with WiThrottle and Web Server.

Creates network access point for device connection, or can be plugged into existing network



Etcher:

(i)

Pàgina oficial de Etcher.
 https://www.balena.io/etcher/

Versions: Windows (portable) - Linux - macOS

https://www.balena.io/etcher/		⊽ 😭 🕁	
Flash	. Flaw	vless.	
Flash OS images to	SD cards & USB drives	s, safely and easily.	
	Select drive		
	Download for Linux x64 ~ v1.5.50 <u>See what's new</u>	Link descàrreg	



Descomprimir arxiu zip de Raspbian:

- 1. Seleccionem l'arxiu descarregat de Raspbian i amb el botó secundari del ratolí, cal descomprimir l'arxiu zip, ho podem fer amb el *WinZip* el *Winrar*, el *7zip* (Linux) o el *Unarchiver* (Macintosh), obtindrem un nou arxiu amb extensió *img*.
- 2. L'arxiu *img* conté el sistema operatiu Raspbian, es el que haurem d'utilitzar amb l'eina Etcher.







Preparar targeta Micro-SD:



Incerim la targeta Micro-SD en el lector del PC:

- A l'eina Etcher fem clic en "Select image" per seleccionar l'arxiu img de Raspbian que acabem de descomprimir.
- 2. Ens assegurem de seleccionar la targeta Micro-SD correcte.
- Fem clic en "Flash" per iniciar el procés i esperarem a que finalitzi (+/- 15 minuts).





Connectar cables a la Raspberry:







Arrancar Raspberry:







Customitzar Raspbian:

Canviar idioma i reiniciar el sistema:



•				A	P				50
S	iste	ema	:				2	7.1	3
	4	2						3	
	Rasp	berry Pi Configurati	on ×				Raspberry	y Pi Configurati	on – D
System	n Interfac	ces Performance	Localisation			System	Interfaces	Performance	Localisation
Locale:			Set Locale		Loc	cale:			Set Locale
Timezone	E		Set Timezone		Tin	nezone:			Set Timezone
Keyboard			Set Keyboard		Key	yboard:			Set Keyboard
WiFi Cour	ntrv:		Set WiFi Country		Wif	Fi Country:			Set WiFi Country
		Locale	_ = ×			-	Reb	oot needed	_ = ×
l	Language:	es (Spanish)	•			The chang	ges you have n	nade require the	e Raspberry Pi to
(Country:	ES (Spain)	•			be reboote	ed to take effec	xt.	
(Character Set:	ISO-8859-1	•			Would you	u like to reboot	now?	
		Cancel	ОК					No	Yes
		C	Cancel OK					C	ancel OK



Customitzar Raspbian:



Canviar fus horari, teclat, regió del Wifi i altres configuracions:





Connectivitat amb Raspbian:



Servidor VNC (contrasenya "rpl-jmri"):







Connectivitat amb Raspbian:



Servidor ssh (usuari "pi", contrasenya "rpl-jmri"):

	PuTTY Configuration	- 🗆 🗙
Category: Session Logging Terminal Keyboard Bell	Basic options for your PuTTY session Specify the destination you want to connect to Host Name (or IP address) 192.168.1.167 Connection type: O Raw O Telnet O Rlogin O SSH	on Port 22 O Se <u>r</u> ial
Features Window Appearance	Load, save or delete a stored session Sav <u>e</u> d Sessions	
Translation Selection Colours	Default Settings Estacio Rubi Estacio STV Replicador	Load Sa <u>v</u> e
Connection Data Proxy Telnet	Close window on exit:	n evit
Telnet Rlogin	Close window on e <u>x</u> it: Always Never Only on clean Open	n exit